



FORMULARIO 2025 CIENCIAS BÁSICAS

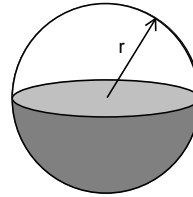


FORMULARIO DE MATEMÁTICAS

Geometría

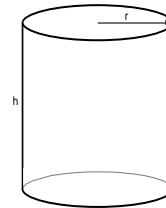
$$\text{Volumen} = \frac{4}{3} \pi r^3$$

$$\text{Área de la Superficie} = 4 \pi r^2$$



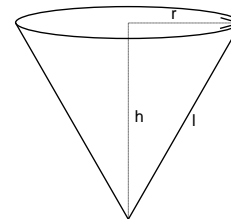
$$\text{Volumen} = \pi r^2 h$$

$$\text{Área de la superficie lateral} = 2 \pi r h$$



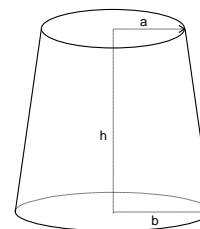
$$\text{Volumen} = \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 h$$

$$\text{Área de la superficie lateral} = \pi r \sqrt{r^2 + h^2} = \pi r l$$



$$\text{Volumen} = \frac{1}{3} \pi h (a^2 + ab + b^2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Área de la superficie lateral} &= \pi (a + b) \sqrt{h^2 + (b - a)^2} \\ &= \pi (a + b) l \end{aligned}$$



Trigonometría

$$\operatorname{sen}^2 A + \operatorname{cos}^2 A = 1$$

$$\operatorname{sec}^2 A - \tan^2 A = 1$$

$$\operatorname{csc}^2 A - \cot^2 A = 1$$

$$\tan A = \frac{\operatorname{sen} A}{\operatorname{cos} A}$$

$$\cot A = \frac{\operatorname{cos} A}{\operatorname{sen} A}$$

$$\operatorname{sen} A \operatorname{csc} A = 1$$

$$\operatorname{cos} A \operatorname{sec} A = 1$$

$$\tan A \cot A = 1$$

$$\operatorname{sen}(-A) = -\operatorname{sen} A$$

$$\operatorname{cos}(-A) = \operatorname{cos} A$$

$$\tan(-A) = -\tan A$$

$$\operatorname{sen}^2 A = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{cos} 2A$$

$$\operatorname{cos}^2 A = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{cos} 2A$$

$$\operatorname{sen} 2A = 2 \operatorname{sen} A \operatorname{cos} A$$

$$\operatorname{cos} 2A = \operatorname{cos}^2 A - \operatorname{sen}^2 A$$

$$\operatorname{sen}(A \pm B) = \operatorname{sen} A \operatorname{cos} B \pm \operatorname{cos} A \operatorname{sen} B$$

$$\operatorname{cos}(A \pm B) = \operatorname{cos} A \operatorname{cos} B \mp \operatorname{sen} A \operatorname{sen} B$$

$$\tan(A \pm B) = \frac{\tan A \pm \tan B}{1 \mp \tan A \tan B}$$

$$\operatorname{sen} \frac{A}{2} = \pm \sqrt{\frac{1 - \operatorname{cos} A}{2}}$$

$$\operatorname{cos} \frac{A}{2} = \pm \sqrt{\frac{1 + \operatorname{cos} A}{2}}$$

$$\operatorname{sen} A \operatorname{sen} B = \frac{1}{2} [\operatorname{cos}(A - B) - \operatorname{cos}(A + B)]$$

$$\operatorname{sen} A \operatorname{cos} B = \frac{1}{2} [\operatorname{sen}(A - B) + \operatorname{sen}(A + B)]$$

$$\operatorname{cos} A \operatorname{cos} B = \frac{1}{2} [\operatorname{cos}(A - B) + \operatorname{cos}(A + B)]$$

Las leyes siguientes son válidas para cualquier triángulo plano ABC de lados a, b, c y de ángulos A, B, C.

Ley de los senos

$$\frac{a}{\operatorname{sen} A} = \frac{b}{\operatorname{sen} B} = \frac{c}{\operatorname{sen} C}$$

Ley de los cosenos

$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2 - 2ab \operatorname{cos} C$$

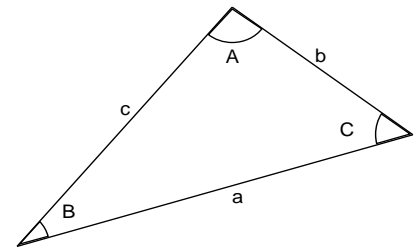
Los otros lados y ángulos están relacionados en forma similar

Ley de las tangentes

$$\frac{a+b}{a-b} = \frac{\tan \frac{1}{2}(A+B)}{\tan \frac{1}{2}(A-B)}$$

Los otros lados y ángulos están relacionados en forma similar

Ángulo entre dos rectas en el plano $\tan \alpha = \frac{m_2 - m_1}{1 + m_1 m_2}$





Reglas Generales de Derivación

$$\frac{d}{dx}(c) = 0$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}(cx) = c$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}(cx^n) = ncx^{n-1}$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}(u \pm v \pm w \pm \dots) = \frac{du}{dx} \pm \frac{dv}{dx} \pm \frac{dw}{dx} \dots$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}(cu) = c \frac{du}{dx}$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}(uv) = u \frac{dv}{dx} + v \frac{du}{dx}$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}(uvw) = uv \frac{dw}{dx} + u w \frac{dv}{dx} + v w \frac{du}{dx}$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}\left(\frac{u}{v}\right) = \frac{v\left(\frac{du}{dx}\right) - u\left(\frac{dv}{dx}\right)}{v^2}$$

$$\frac{d}{dx}(u^n) = nu^{n-1} \frac{du}{dx}$$

$$\frac{dF}{dx} = \frac{dF}{du} \frac{du}{dx} \quad (\text{Regla de la cadena})$$

$$\frac{du}{dx} = \frac{1}{dx/du}$$

$$\frac{dF}{dx} = \frac{dF/du}{dx/du}$$

Derivadas de las Funciones Exponenciales y Logarítmicas

$$\frac{d}{dx} \log_a u = \frac{\log_a e}{u} \frac{du}{dx} \quad a > 0, \quad a \neq 1$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} \ln u = \frac{d}{dx} \log_e u = \frac{1}{u} \frac{du}{dx}$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} a^u = a^u \ln a \frac{du}{dx}$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} e^u = e^u \frac{du}{dx}$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} u^v = \frac{d}{dx} e^{v \ln u} = e^{v \ln u} \frac{d}{dx} [v \ln u] = vu^{v-1} \frac{du}{dx} + u^v \ln u \frac{dv}{dx}$$

Derivadas de las Funciones Trigonómicas y de las Trigonómicas Inversas

$$\frac{d}{dx} \operatorname{sen} u = \operatorname{cos} u \frac{du}{dx}$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} \operatorname{cos} u = -\operatorname{sen} u \frac{du}{dx}$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} \tan u = \sec^2 u \frac{du}{dx}$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} \operatorname{sen}^{-1} u = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-u^2}} \frac{du}{dx} \quad \left[-\frac{\pi}{2} < \operatorname{sen}^{-1} u < \frac{\pi}{2}\right]$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} \cot u = -\operatorname{csc}^2 u \frac{du}{dx}$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} \sec u = \sec u \tan u \frac{du}{dx}$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} \operatorname{csc} u = -\operatorname{csc} u \cot u \frac{du}{dx}$$





$$\frac{d}{dx} \cos^{-1} u = \frac{-1}{\sqrt{1-u^2}} \frac{du}{dx} \quad [0 < \cos^{-1} u < \pi]$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} \tan^{-1} u = \frac{1}{1+u^2} \frac{du}{dx} \quad [-\frac{\pi}{2} < \tan^{-1} u < \frac{\pi}{2}]$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} \cot^{-1} u = \frac{-1}{1+u^2} \frac{du}{dx} \quad [0 < \cot^{-1} u < \pi]$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} \sec^{-1} u = \frac{1}{|u|\sqrt{u^2-1}} \frac{du}{dx} = \frac{\pm 1}{u\sqrt{u^2-1}} \frac{du}{dx} \quad \left[\begin{array}{l} +si \quad 0 < \sec^{-1} u < \frac{\pi}{2} \\ -si \quad \frac{\pi}{2} < \sec^{-1} u < \pi \end{array} \right]$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} \csc^{-1} u = \frac{-1}{|u|\sqrt{u^2-1}} \frac{du}{dx} = \frac{\mp 1}{u\sqrt{u^2-1}} \frac{du}{dx} \quad \left[\begin{array}{l} -si \quad 0 < \csc^{-1} u < \frac{\pi}{2} \\ +si \quad -\frac{\pi}{2} < \csc^{-1} u < 0 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} \operatorname{sech}^{-1} u = \frac{\pm 1}{u\sqrt{u^2-1}} \frac{du}{dx} \quad \left[\begin{array}{l} - \quad si \quad \operatorname{sech}^{-1} u > 0, \quad 0 < u < 1 \\ + \quad si \quad \operatorname{sech}^{-1} u < 0, \quad 0 < u < 1 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\frac{d}{dx} \operatorname{csch}^{-1} u = \frac{-1}{|u|\sqrt{1+u^2}} \frac{du}{dx} = \frac{\mp 1}{u\sqrt{1+u^2}} \frac{du}{dx} \quad \left[\begin{array}{l} - \quad si \quad u > 0, \quad + \quad si \quad u < 0 \end{array} \right]$$

Tablas de Integrales

| | |
|---|---|
| $\int u dv = uv - \int v du$ | $\int \csc u \cot u du = -\csc u + C$ |
| $\int u^n du = \frac{1}{n+1} u^{n+1} + C \quad n \neq -1$ | $\int \tan u du = \ln \sec u + C$ |
| $\int \frac{du}{u} = \ln u + C$ | $\int \cot u du = \ln \sen u + C$ |
| $\int e^u du = e^u + C$ | $\int \sec u du = \ln \sec u + \tan u + C$ |
| $\int a^u du = \frac{a^u}{\ln a} + C$ | $\int \csc u du = \ln \csc u - \cot u + C$ |
| $\int \sen u du = -\cos u + C$ | $\int \frac{du}{\sqrt{a^2-u^2}} = \sen^{-1} \frac{u}{a} + C$ |
| $\int \cos u du = \sen u + C$ | $\int \frac{du}{a^2+u^2} = \frac{1}{a} \tan^{-1} \frac{u}{a} + C$ |
| $\int \sec^2 u du = \tan u + C$ | $\int \frac{du}{u\sqrt{u^2-a^2}} = \frac{1}{a} \sec^{-1} \frac{u}{a} + C$ |
| $\int \csc^2 u du = -\cot u + C$ | $\int \frac{du}{a^2-u^2} = \frac{1}{2a} \ln \left \frac{u+a}{u-a} \right + C$ |
| $\int \sec u \tan u du = \sec u + C$ | $\int \frac{du}{u^2-a^2} = \frac{1}{2a} \ln \left \frac{u-a}{u+a} \right + C$ |





Fórmulas misceláneas

Trabajo $W = \int_a^b \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{r}$

$$\text{Comp}_{\vec{b}} \vec{a} = \frac{\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b}}{\|\vec{b}\|}$$

Longitud de arco de $y = f(x)$ **en** $[a, b] = \int_a^b \sqrt{1 + (y')^2} dx$

$m = \iint_R \rho(x, y) dA$ $M_x = \iint_R y \rho(x, y) dA$ $M_y = \iint_R x \rho(x, y) dA$

Centro de gravedad de una región plana $\bar{x} = \frac{\int_a^b x f(x) dx}{\int_a^b f(x) dx}$, $\bar{y} = \frac{\frac{1}{2} \int_a^b [f(x)]^2 dx}{\int_a^b f(x) dx}$

Longitud de arco en forma paramétrica $L = \int_a^\beta \sqrt{\left(\frac{dx}{dt}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{dy}{dt}\right)^2} dt$

Momento de inercia de R respecto al origen $= I_o = \iint_R (x^2 + y^2) \rho(x, y) dA$

Área de la superficie generada al girar la gráfica f alrededor de x

$$S = \int_a^b 2\pi F(x) \sqrt{1 + (f'(x))^2} dx$$

Volumen del sólido de revolución generado al girar la gráfica de f alrededor del eje y

$$V = \int_a^b 2\pi t F(t) dt$$

Cálculo del volumen

$$V = \int_a^b A(x) dx$$

$$V = \int_a^b \pi (f(x))^2 dx$$

Fuerza que actúa sobre un líquido encerrado en un tubo

$$F = \delta A 2x_0 g - \delta A 2x g$$





FORMULARIO DE FÍSICA

Cinemática

$$\vec{v} = \frac{d\vec{r}}{dt}$$
$$\vec{a} = \frac{d\vec{v}}{dt}$$

Movimiento en una dimensión

$$x = x_o + vt$$

$$\bar{v} = \frac{1}{2}(v + v_o)$$

$$v = v_o + at$$

$$x = x_o + v_o t + \frac{1}{2}at^2$$

$$v^2 = v_o^2 + 2a(x - x_o)$$

Dinámica

$$\vec{F} = m\vec{a} = \left(\frac{W}{g}\right)\vec{a}$$

W : peso

$$F = G \frac{mM}{r^2}$$

$$\sum F = m \, dV / dt$$

$$x_{B/A} = x_B - x_A$$

$$v_{B/A} = v_B - v_A$$

$$a_{B/A} = a_B - a_A$$





Trabajo, Energía y Conservación de la Energía

$$U = \vec{F} \cdot \vec{r}$$

$$dU = \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{r}$$

$$P = \frac{U}{t} = \frac{\vec{F} \cdot \vec{r}}{t} = \vec{F} \cdot \vec{v}$$

P : potencia

$$\eta = \frac{P_{sal}}{P_{ent}}$$

η : eficiencia

$$U = \Delta K = K_f - K_i$$

$$K = \frac{1}{2}mv^2$$

K : energía cinética

$$W = -\Delta V = V_f - V_i$$

V : energía potencial

$$V(y) = mgy$$

$$V_e = \frac{1}{2}kx^2$$

Impulso e Ímpetu

$$\vec{I} = \int \vec{F} dt$$

$$\vec{I} = \Delta \vec{p}$$

$$\vec{p} = m\vec{v}$$

p : ímpetu

$$\Delta \vec{p} = \vec{p}_f - \vec{p}_i = \int \vec{F} dt$$

$\Delta \vec{p}$: impulso

Electricidad y Magnetismo

$$\vec{F} = k \frac{q_1 q_2}{r^2} \left(\frac{\vec{r}}{r} \right)$$

$$|\vec{F}| = k \frac{q_1 q_2}{r^2}$$

$$\vec{r} = r_1 - r_2$$





$$\vec{E} = \frac{\vec{F}}{q}$$

$$\Phi_E = \int \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{A} = \frac{q}{\epsilon_0}$$

Φ_E : flujo eléctrico

$$V = k \frac{q}{r}$$

V : potencial electrostático

$$V_b - V_a = \frac{U_b - U_a}{q} = -\frac{W_{ab}}{q} = -\int_a^b \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{l}$$

$$U = \sum_{i=1}^m \sum_{j=1}^{i-1} \frac{q_i q_j}{4\pi\epsilon_0 r_{ij}}$$

U : energía potencial electrostática

Capacitancia

$$q = CV$$

C : capacitancia

$$C = \kappa\epsilon_0 \frac{A}{d}$$

Capacitor de placas paralelas

$$C = \epsilon \frac{A}{d} \quad \epsilon = k \epsilon_0$$

k : constante dieléctrica

$$C = \kappa\epsilon_0 \frac{2\pi l}{\ln\left(\frac{b}{a}\right)}$$

Capacitor cilíndrico

$$U = \frac{q^2}{2C} = \frac{1}{2} CV^2 = \frac{1}{2} qV$$

U : energía almacenada en un capacitor

$$u = \frac{1}{2} \kappa\epsilon_0 E^2$$

u : densidad de energía

Corriente, resistencia y fuerza electromagnética

$$i = \frac{q}{t}$$

i : corriente eléctrica

$$i = n q v A$$

$$j = \frac{i}{A} = \sum_i n_i q_i v_i$$

j : densidad de corriente

A : área





$$\rho = \frac{E}{j}$$

ρ : resistividad

$$R = \frac{V}{i} = \rho \frac{l}{A}$$

R : resistencia

$$R = R_0 (1 + \alpha \Delta t)$$

Variación de R con la temperatura

$$V_{ab} = \Sigma IR - \Sigma \varepsilon$$

$$\Sigma i_{ent.} = \Sigma i_{sal.}$$

$$\Sigma \text{Elev. de potencial} = \Sigma \text{caidas de potencial} \quad \Sigma v_i = 0$$

$$P = iV = i^2 R = \frac{V^2}{R}$$

P : potencia eléctrica

Magnetismo

$$\vec{F} = q\vec{v} \times \vec{B} = qvB \text{sen } \alpha$$

\vec{v} : velocidad

$$\vec{F} = i\vec{l} \times \vec{B} = liB \text{sen } \alpha$$

\vec{B} : campo magnético

\vec{l} : elemento de longitud

$$\tau = NiAB \text{sen } \theta$$

$$\oint \vec{B} \cdot d\vec{l} = \mu_0 i$$

$$\Phi = \int \vec{B} \cdot d\vec{A}$$

$$B = \frac{\mu_0 i}{2\pi r}$$

r : distancia

$$B = \frac{\mu_0 I}{2a}$$

$$B = \frac{\mu_0 Ni}{2\pi r}$$

N : número de vueltas

$$dB = \frac{\mu_0 I}{4\pi a} \text{Sen } \theta d\theta$$

r : radio

$$B = \frac{\mu_0 I}{4\pi a} (\cos \theta_1 - \cos \theta_2)$$

$$\varepsilon = -\frac{d\Phi_B}{dt}$$

ε : fuerza electromagnética





$$\varepsilon = -vBl$$

$$\mathcal{E} = -\frac{d\Phi}{dt}$$

Termodinámica

$$\eta = 1 - \frac{T_F}{T_C}$$

η : eficiencia

$$\eta = \frac{W_S}{Q_E}$$

$$Q = mC_p \Delta T$$

$$\Delta l = \alpha(1 + \Delta T)$$

$$PV = mRT$$

$$R = \frac{\overline{R_u}}{M}$$

CONSTANTES

Carga electrón y protón = $1.6 \times 10^{-19} \text{ C}$

Masa electrón = $9.11 \times 10^{-31} \text{ kg}$

Masa protón = $1.673 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg}$

$k = 9 \times 10^9 \text{ Nm}^2 / \text{C}^2$

$\epsilon_0 = 8.85 \times 10^{-12} \text{ C}^2 / \text{Nm}^2$

$\mu_0 = 4\pi \times 10^{-7} \text{ T} \cdot \text{m}$

Constante gravitacional

$G = 6.672 \times 10^{-11} \text{ Nm}^2 / \text{Kg}^2$

Constante dieléctrica = $8.85 \times 10^{-12} \text{ F/m}$

Constante de permeabilidad = $1.26 \times 10^{-6} \text{ H/m}$

Constante universal de los Gases

$R = 8.314 \text{ Jmol}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1} = 8.314 \text{ Pam}^3 \text{ mol}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$

Electrón-volt (eV) = $1.60 \times 10^{-19} \text{ J}$

Radio medio de la Tierra = $6.37 \times 10^6 \text{ m}$

Dist. de la Tierra a la Luna = $3.84 \times 10^8 \text{ m}$

Masa de la Tierra = $5.976 \times 10^{24} \text{ kg}$

Masa de la Luna = $7.36 \times 10^{22} \text{ kg}$

Aceleración en la superficie de la Luna

= $1.62 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2}$

$\rho_{Cu} = 1.69 \times 10^{-8} \Omega \cdot \text{m}$

$\rho_{Al} = 2.83 \times 10^{-8} \Omega \cdot \text{m}$

$\rho_{Ag} = 1.62 \times 10^{-8} \Omega \cdot \text{m}$

$\rho_{Fe} = 9.68 \times 10^{-8} \Omega \cdot \text{m}$

$\delta_{Cu} = 8.93 \times 10^3 \text{ kg/m}^3$

$\delta_{Al} = 2.7 \times 10^3 \text{ kg/m}^3$

$\delta_{madera} = 0.6 - 0.9 \times 10^3 \text{ kg/m}^3$





FACTORES DE CONVERSIÓN

$$1 \text{ N} = 0.2248 \text{ lb} = 10^5 \text{ dina}$$

$$1 \text{ KCal} = 4186 \text{ Joule}$$

$$1 \text{ Btu} = 0.252 \text{ KCal}$$

$$1 \text{ Hph} = 1.014 \text{ CVh}$$

$$1 \text{ Watt} = 0.860 \text{ KCal/h}$$

$$1 \text{ Joule} = 2.778 \times 10^{-7} \text{ Kwh}$$

$$1 \text{ Joule} = 9.481 \times 10^{-4} \text{ Btu} = 10^7 \text{ erg}$$

$$1 \text{ Joule} = 0.2389 \text{ cal} = 6.242 \times 10^{18} \text{ Ev}$$

$$1 \text{ Btu} = 778 \text{ Lb-pie}$$

$$1 \text{ Hp} = 550 \frac{\text{ft}\cdot\text{lb}}{\text{s}} = 745.7 \text{ W}$$

$$1 \text{ Hp} = 2545 \text{ Btu/h} = 178.1 \text{ cal/s}$$

$$1 \text{ Tesla} = 10000 \text{ Gauss}$$

$$1 \text{ Milla} = 1609 \text{ metros}$$

$$1 \text{ Pie} = 30.48 \text{ cm}$$

$$1 \text{ bar} = 10^5 \text{ Pa} = 14.5 \text{ lb/in}^2$$

$$1 \text{ atm} = 14.7 \text{ lb/in}^2 = 1.013 \times 10^5 \text{ Pa} = 760 \text{ mm}$$





FORMULARIO DE QUÍMICA

$$E = h\nu$$

$$c = \lambda\nu$$

$$P = h\nu_0$$

$$E = E_c + h\nu_0$$

$$E_c = \frac{1}{2}m\nu^2$$

$$\text{Potencia} = \frac{\text{Trabajo}}{\text{Tiempo}}$$

$$\frac{1}{\lambda} = R \left(\frac{1}{n_i^2} - \frac{1}{n_f^2} \right)$$

$$\Delta E = R_H \left(\frac{1}{n_i^2} - \frac{1}{n_f^2} \right)$$

$$\lambda = \frac{h}{m\nu}$$

$$\Delta X \cdot \Delta P \geq \frac{h}{4\pi}$$

$$c = 3 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}$$

$$h = 6.626 \times 10^{-34} \text{ J} \cdot \text{s}$$

$$h = 6.626 \times 10^{-27} \text{ erg} \cdot \text{s}$$

$$\text{Masa del electrón} = 9.1095 \times 10^{-28} \text{ g}$$

$$\text{Carga del electrón} = 1.6 \times 10^{-19} \text{ C}$$

$$\text{Masa del protón} = 1.67252 \times 10^{-24} \text{ g}$$

$$\text{Masa del neutrón} = 1.679 \times 10^{-24} \text{ g}$$

$$R = 109,677 \text{ cm}^{-1}$$

$$R_H = 2.1790 \times 10^{-18} \text{ J} = 2.179 \times 10^{-11} \text{ erg}$$

$$\text{No. de Avogadro} = 6.023 \times 10^{23}$$

$$1 \text{ Joule} = 1 \times 10^7 \text{ erg}$$

$$1 \text{ Angstrom} = 1 \times 10^{-8} \text{ cm}$$

$$1 \text{ nm} = 1 \times 10^{-9} \text{ m}$$

$$1 \text{ eV} = 1.6 \times 10^{-12} \text{ erg}$$

$$1 \text{ \AA} = 1 \times 10^{-10} \text{ m}$$

$$1 \text{ Kw.hr} = 3.6 \times 10^6 \text{ J}$$

$$1 \text{ Hp} = 0.746 \text{ Kw}$$





Serie Electroquímica de los Metales

| | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| Reaccionan con agua fría | Reactividad decreciente ↓ | Li Cs Rb K Ba Sr Ca Na La Mg Be Al Mn Zn Cr Fe Cd Co Ni Sn Pb H Cu Sb As Bi Ag Hg Pt Au | Facilidad de reducción aumenta ↓ | No son reducidos por hidrógeno | No son reducidos por carbono | Electrólisis de sal fundida | En la naturaleza solamente se encuentran en forma de compuestos |
| Reaccionan con vapor | | | | | | | |
| Reaccionan con ácidos | | | | | | | |
| Reaccionan directamente con oxígeno formando óxidos | | | | | | | |
| Los óxidos se separan indirectamente | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Son reducidos por hidrógeno | Son reducidos Por carbono | Electrólisis de soluciones acuosas | Nativos y combinados |
| | | | | Son reducidos por calentamiento | | Electrólisis o calor | Nativos |

Valores de constantes físicas y químicas

Número de Avogadro

$$6,0222 \times 10^{23} \text{ mol}^{-1}$$

Faraday

$$96490 \text{ C mol}^{-1}$$



2025
Año de
La Mujer Indígena





Constante universal de los gases $8,3143 \text{ JK}^{-1} \text{ mol}^{-1}$

Volumen molar normal de un gas 2,415L

Cero absoluto $-273,15^\circ\text{C}$

Ecuación del Gas Ideal $PV=nRT$

Constante de los gases = $0.082057 \text{ L} \cdot \text{Atm} / \text{K} \cdot \text{mol}$

PESOS ATÓMICOS INTERNACIONALES, 1965
BASADOS EN LA MASA ATÓMICA DE $^{12}\text{C} = 12$

| <i>Elemento</i> | <i>Símbolo</i> | <i>Número Atómico</i> | <i>Peso Atómico</i> | <i>Electronegatividad</i> |
|-----------------|----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|
| Aluminio | Al | 13 | 26.9815 | 1.5 |
| Antimonio | Sb | 51 | 121.75 | 1.9 |
| Argon | Ar | 18 | 39.948 | |
| Arsénico | As | 33 | 74.9216 | 2.0 |
| Azufre | S | 16 | 32.064 | 2.5 |
| Bario | Ba | 56 | 137.34 | 0.9 |
| Berilio | Be | 4 | 9.0122 | 1.5 |
| Bismuto | Bi | 83 | 208.980 | 1.9 |
| Boro | B | 5 | 10.811 | 2.0 |
| Bromo | Br | 35 | 79.909 | 2.8 |
| Cadmio | Cd | 48 | 112.40 | 1.7 |
| Calcio | Ca | 20 | 40.08 | 1.0 |
| Carbono | C | 6 | 12.01115 | 2.5 |
| Cerio | Ce | 58 | 140.12 | |
| Cesio | Cs | 55 | 132.905 | 0.7 |
| Cloro | Cl | 17 | 35.453 | 3.0 |
| Cobalto | Co | 27 | 58.9332 | 1.8 |
| Cobre | Cu | 29 | 63.54 | 1.9 |
| Cromo | Cr | 24 | 51.996 | 1.6 |
| Disprobio | Dy | 66 | 162.50 | |
| Erbio | Er | 68 | 167.26 | |
| Escandio | Sc | 21 | 44.956 | |
| Estaño | Sn | 50 | 118.69 | 1.8 |
| Estroncio | Sr | 38 | 87.62 | 1.0 |
| Europio | Eu | 63 | 151.96 | |
| Fierro | Fe | 26 | 55.847 | 1.8 |





| | | | | |
|-----------|----|----|---------|-----|
| Fluor | F | 9 | 18.9984 | 4.0 |
| Fósforo | P | 15 | 30.9738 | 2.1 |
| Gadolinio | Gd | 64 | 157.25 | |
| Galio | Ga | 31 | 69.72 | |
| Germanio | Ge | 32 | 72.59 | |
| Hafnio | Hf | 72 | 178.49 | 1.3 |
| Helio | He | 2 | 4.0026 | |
| Holmio | Ho | 67 | 164.930 | |
| Hidrógeno | H | 1 | 1.00797 | 2.1 |
| Indio | In | 49 | 114.82 | |
| Iridio | Ir | 77 | 192.2 | 2.2 |
| Kripton | Kr | 36 | 83.80 | |
| Lantano | La | 57 | 138.91 | 1.1 |
| Litio | Li | 3 | 6.939 | 1.0 |

| <i>Elemento</i> | <i>Símbolo</i> | <i>Número Atómico</i> | <i>Peso Atómico</i> | <i>Electronegatividad</i> |
|-----------------|----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|
| Lutecio | Lu | 71 | 174.97 | 1.2 |
| Magnesio | Mg | 12 | 24.305 | 1.2 |
| Manganeso | Mn | 25 | 54.9380 | 1.5 |
| Mercurio | Hg | 80 | 200.59 | 1.9 |
| Molibdeno | Mo | 42 | 95.94 | 1.8 |
| Neodimio | Nd | 60 | 144.24 | |
| Neón | Ne | 10 | 20.179 | |
| Niobio | Nb | 41 | 92.906 | 1.6 |
| Níquel | Ni | 28 | 58.71 | 1.8 |
| Nitrógeno | N | 7 | 14.0067 | 3.0 |
| Oro | Au | 79 | 196.967 | 2.4 |
| Osmio | Os | 76 | 190.2 | 2.2 |
| Oxígeno | O | 8 | 15.9994 | 3.5 |
| Paladio | Pd | 46 | 106.4 | 2.2 |
| Plata | Ag | 47 | 107.870 | 1.9 |
| Platino | Pt | 78 | 195.09 | 2.2 |
| Plomo | Pb | 82 | 207.19 | 1.8 |
| Potasio | K | 19 | 39.102 | 0.8 |
| Praseodimio | Pr | 59 | 140.907 | |
| Radio | Ra | 88 | 226.00 | 0.9 |





| | | | | |
|-----------|----|----|----------|-----|
| Renio | Re | 75 | 186.2 | 1.9 |
| Rodio | Rh | 45 | 102.905 | 2.2 |
| Rubidio | Rb | 37 | 85.47 | 0.8 |
| Rutenio | Ru | 44 | 101.07 | |
| Samario | Sm | 62 | 150.35 | |
| Selenio | Se | 34 | 78.96 | 2.4 |
| Silicio | Si | 14 | 28.086 | 1.8 |
| Sodio | Na | 11 | 22.9898 | 0.9 |
| Talio | Tl | 81 | 204.37 | 1.8 |
| Tantalo | Ta | 73 | 180.948 | 1.5 |
| Teluro | Te | 52 | 127.60 | 2.1 |
| Terbio | Tb | 65 | 158.924 | |
| Titanio | Ti | 22 | 47.90 | 1.5 |
| Torio | Th | 90 | 232.038 | 1.3 |
| Tulio | Tm | 69 | 168.934 | |
| Tungsteno | W | 74 | 183.85 | 1.7 |
| Uranio | U | 92 | 238.03 | 1.7 |
| Vanadio | V | 23 | 50.942 | 1.6 |
| Xenón | Xe | 54 | 131.30 | |
| Yodo | I | 53 | 126.9044 | 2.5 |
| Yterbio | Yb | 70 | 173.04 | |
| Ytrio | Y | 39 | 88.905 | 1.2 |
| Zinc | Zn | 30 | 65.37 | 1.6 |
| Zirconio | Zr | 40 | 91.22 | 1.4 |





TABLA PERIÓDICA DE LOS ELEMENTOS

<http://www.periodni.com/es/>

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| GRUPO | | 1 | | 2 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | 6 | | | | | | | | | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | 8 | | | | | | | | | | 9 | | | | | | | | | | 10 | | | | | | | | | | 11 | | | | | | | | | | 12 | | | | | | | | | | 13 | | | | | | | | | | 14 | | | | | | | | | | 15 | | | | | | | | | | 16 | | | | | | | | | | 17 | | | | | | | | | | 18 | | 19 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PERIODO | | 1 | | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 | | 9 | | 10 | | 11 | | 12 | | 13 | | 14 | | 15 | | 16 | | 17 | | 18 | | 19 | | 20 | | 21 | | 22 | | 23 | | 24 | | 25 | | 26 | | 27 | | 28 | | 29 | | 30 | | 31 | | 32 | | 33 | | 34 | | 35 | | 36 | | 37 | | 38 | | 39 | | 40 | | 41 | | 42 | | 43 | | 44 | | 45 | | 46 | | 47 | | 48 | | 49 | | 50 | | 51 | | 52 | | 53 | | 54 | | 55 | | 56 | | 57 | | 58 | | 59 | | 60 | | 61 | | 62 | | 63 | | 64 | | 65 | | 66 | | 67 | | 68 | | 69 | | 70 | | 71 | | 72 | | 73 | | 74 | | 75 | | 76 | | 77 | | 78 | | 79 | | 80 | | 81 | | 82 | | 83 | | 84 | | 85 | | 86 | | 87 | | 88 | | 89 | | 90 | | 91 | | 92 | | 93 | | 94 | | 95 | | 96 | | 97 | | 98 | | 99 | | 100 | | 101 | | 102 | | 103 | | 104 | | 105 | | 106 | | 107 | | 108 | | 109 | | 110 | | 111 | | 112 | | 113 | | 114 | | 115 | | 116 | | 117 | | 118 | | 119 | | 120 | | 121 | | 122 | | 123 | | 124 | | 125 | | 126 | | 127 | | 128 | | 129 | | 130 | | 131 | | 132 | | 133 | | 134 | | 135 | | 136 | | 137 | | 138 | | 139 | | 140 | | 141 | | 142 | | 143 | | 144 | | 145 | | 146 | | 147 | | 148 | | 149 | | 150 | | 151 | | 152 | | 153 | | 154 | | 155 | | 156 | | 157 | | 158 | | 159 | | 160 | | 161 | | 162 | | 163 | | 164 | | 165 | | 166 | | 167 | | 168 | | 169 | | 170 | | 171 | | 172 | | 173 | | 174 | | 175 | | 176 | | 177 | | 178 | | 179 | | 180 | | 181 | | 182 | | 183 | | 184 | | 185 | | 186 | | 187 | | 188 | | 189 | | 190 | | 191 | | 192 | | 193 | | 194 | | 195 | | 196 | | 197 | | 198 | | 199 | | 200 | |
| 1 | | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 | | 9 | | 10 | | 11 | | 12 | | 13 | | 14 | | 15 | | 16 | | 17 | | 18 | | 19 | | 20 | | 21 | | 22 | | 23 | | 24 | | 25 | | 26 | | 27 | | 28 | | 29 | | 30 | | 31 | | 32 | | 33 | | 34 | | 35 | | 36 | | 37 | | 38 | | 39 | | 40 | | 41 | | 42 | | 43 | | 44 | | 45 | | 46 | | 47 | | 48 | | 49 | | 50 | | 51 | | 52 | | 53 | | 54 | | 55 | | 56 | | 57 | | 58 | | 59 | | 60 | | 61 | | 62 | | 63 | | 64 | | 65 | | 66 | | 67 | | 68 | | 69 | | 70 | | 71 | | 72 | | 73 | | 74 | | 75 | | 76 | | 77 | | 78 | | 79 | | 80 | | 81 | | 82 | | 83 | | 84 | | 85 | | 86 | | 87 | | 88 | | 89 | | 90 | | 91 | | 92 | | 93 | | 94 | | 95 | | 96 | | 97 | | 98 | | 99 | | 100 | | 101 | | 102 | | 103 | | 104 | | 105 | | 106 | | 107 | | 108 | | 109 | | 110 | | 111 | | 112 | | 113 | | 114 | | 115 | | 116 | | 117 | | 118 | | 119 | | 120 | | 121 | | 122 | | 123 | | 124 | | 125 | | 126 | | 127 | | 128 | | 129 | | 130 | | 131 | | 132 | | 133 | | 134 | | 135 | | 136 | | 137 | | 138 | | 139 | | 140 | | 141 | | 142 | | 143 | | 144 | | 145 | | 146 | | 147 | | 148 | | 149 | | 150 | | 151 | | 152 | | 153 | | 154 | | 155 | | 156 | | 157 | | 158 | | 159 | | 160 | | 161 | | 162 | | 163 | | 164 | | 165 | | 166 | | 167 | | 168 | | 169 | | 170 | | 171 | | 172 | | 173 | | 174 | | 175 | | 176 | | 177 | | 178 | | 179 | | 180 | | 181 | | 182 | | 183 | | 184 | | 185 | | 186 | | 187 | | 188 | | 189 | | 190 | | 191 | | 192 | | 193 | | 194 | | 195 | | 196 | | 197 | | 198 | | 199 | | 200 | | | |
| 1 | | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 | | 9 | | 10 | | 11 | | 12 | | 13 | | 14 | | 15 | | 16 | | 17 | | 18 | | 19 | | 20 | | 21 | | 22 | | 23 | | 24 | | 25 | | 26 | | 27 | | 28 | | 29 | | 30 | | 31 | | 32 | | 33 | | 34 | | 35 | | 36 | | 37 | | 38 | | 39 | | 40 | | 41 | | 42 | | 43 | | 44 | | 45 | | 46 | | 47 | | 48 | | 49 | | 50 | | 51 | | 52 | | 53 | | 54 | | 55 | | 56 | | 57 | | 58 | | 59 | | 60 | | 61 | | 62 | | 63 | | 64 | | 65 | | 66 | | 67 | | 68 | | 69 | | 70 | | 71 | | 72 | | 73 | | 74 | | 75 | | 76 | | 77 | | 78 | | 79 | | 80 | | 81 | | 82 | | 83 | | 84 | | 85 | | 86 | | 87 | | 88 | | 89 | | 90 | | 91 | | 92 | | 93 | | 94 | | 95 | | 96 | | 97 | | 98 | | 99 | | 100 | | 101 | | 102 | | 103 | | 104 | | 105 | | 106 | | 107 | | 108 | | 109 | | 110 | | 111 | | 112 | | 113 | | 114 | | 115 | | 116 | | 117 | | 118 | | 119 | | 120 | | 121 | | 122 | | 123 | | 124 | | 125 | | 126 | | 127 | | 128 | | 129 | | 130 | | 131 | | 132 | | 133 | | 134 | | 135 | | 136 | | 137 | | 138 | | 139 | | 140 | | 141 | | 142 | | 143 | | 144 | | 145 | | 146 | | 147 | | 148 | | 149 | | 150 | | 151 | | 152 | | 153 | | 154 | | 155 | | 156 | | 157 | | 158 | | 159 | | 160 | | 161 | | 162 | | 163 | | 164 | | 165 | | 166 | | 167 | | 168 | | 169 | | 170 | | 171 | | 172 | | 173 | | 174 | | 175 | | 176 | | 177 | | 178 | | 179 | | 180 | | 181 | | 182 | | 183 | | 184 | | 185 | | 186 | | 187 | | 188 | | 189 | | 190 | | 191 | | 192 | | 193 | | 194 | | 195 | | 196 | | 197 | | 198 | | 199 | | 200 | | | |
| 1 | | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 | | 9 | | 10 | | 11 | | 12 | | 13 | | 14 | | 15 | | 16 | | 17 | | 18 | | 19 | | 20 | | 21 | | 22 | | 23 | | 24 | | 25 | | 26 | | 27 | | 28 | | 29 | | 30 | | 31 | | 32 | | 33 | | 34 | | 35 | | 36 | | 37 | | 38 | | 39 | | 40 | | 41 | | 42 | | 43 | | 44 | | 45 | | 46 | | 47 | | 48 | | 49 | | 50 | | 51 | | 52 | | 53 | | 54 | | 55 | | 56 | | 57 | | 58 | | 59 | | 60 | | 61 | | 62 | | 63 | | 64 | | 65 | | 66 | | 67 | | 68 | | 69 | | 70 | | 71 | | 72 | | 73 | | 74 | | 75 | | 76 | | 77 | | 78 | | 79 | | 80 | | 81 | | 82 | | 83 | | 84 | | 85 | | 86 | | 87 | | 88 | | 89 | | 90 | | 91 | | 92 | | 93 | | 94 | | 95 | | 96 | | 97 | | 98 | | 99 | | 100 | | 101 | | 102 | | 103 | | 104 | | 105 | | 106 | | 107 | | 108 | | 109 | | 110 | | 111 | | 112 | | 113 | | 114 | | 115 | | 116 | | 117 | | 118 | | 119 | | 120 | | 121 | | 122 | | 123 | | 124 | | 125 | | 126 | | 127 | | 128 | | 129 | | 130 | | 131 | | 132 | | 133 | | 134 | | 135 | | 136 | | 137 | | 138 | | 139 | | 140 | | 141 | | 142 | | 143 | | 144 | | 145 | | 146 | | 147 | | 148 | | 149 | | 150 | | 151 | | 152 | | 153 | | 154 | | 155 | | 156 | | 157 | | 158 | | 159 | | 160 | | 161 | | 162 | | 163 | | 164 | | 165 | | 166 | | 167 | | 168 | | 169 | | 170 | | 171 | | 172 | | 173 | | 174 | | 175 | | 176 | | 177 | | 178 | | 179 | | 180 | | 181 | | 182 | | 183 | | 184 | | 185 | | 186 | | 187 | | 188 | | 189 | | 190 | | 191 | | 192 | | 193 | | 194 | | 195 | | 196 | | 197 | | 198 | | 199 | | 200 | | | |
| 1 | | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 | | 9 | | 10 | | 11 | | 12 | | 13 | | 14 | | 15 | | 16 | | 17 | | 18 | | 19 | | 20 | | 21 | | 22 | | 23 | | 24 | | 25 | | 26 | | 27 | | 28 | | 29 | | 30 | | 31 | | 32 | | 33 | | 34 | | 35 | | 36 | | 37 | | 38 | | 39 | | 40 | | 41 | | 42 | | 43 | | 44 | | 45 | | 46 | | 47 | | 48 | | 49 | | 50 | | 51 | | 52 | | 53 | | 54 | | 55 | | 56 | | 57 | | 58 | | 59 | | 60 | | 61 | | 62 | | 63 | | 64 | | 65 | | 66 | | 67 | | 68 | | 69 | | 70 | | 71 | | 72 | | 73 | | 74 | | 75 | | 76 | | 77 | | 78 | | 79 | | 80 | | 81 | | 82 | | 83 | | 84 | | 85 | | 86 | | 87 | | 88 | | 89 | | 90 | | 91 | | 92 | | 93 | | 94 | | 95 | | 96 | | 97 | | 98 | | 99 | | 100 | | 101 | | 102 | | 103 | | 104 | | 105 | | 106 | | 107 | | 108 | | 109 | | 110 | | 111 | | 112 | | 113 | | 114 | | 115 | | 116 | | 117 | | 118 | | 119 | | 120 | | 121 | | 122 | | 123 | | 124 | | 125 | | 126 | | 127 | | 128 | | 129 | | 130 | | 131 | | 132 | | 133 | | 134 | | 135 | | 136 | | 137 | | 138 | | 139 | | 140 | | 141 | | 142 | | 143 | | 144 | | 145 | | 146 | | 147 | | 148 | | 149 | | 150 | | 151 | | 152 | | 153 | | 154 | | 155 | | 156 | | 157 | | 158 | | 159 | | 160 | | 161 | | 162 | | 163 | | 164 | | 165 | | 166 | | 167 | | 168 | | 169 | | 170 | | 171 | | 172 | | 173 | | 174 | | 175 | | 176 | | 177 | | 178 | | 179 | | 180 | | 181 | | 182 | | 183 | | 184 | | 185 | | 186 | | 187 | | 188 | | 189 | | 190 | | 191 | | 192 | | 193 | | 194 | | 195 | | 196 | | 197 | | 198 | | 199 | | 200 | | | |
| 1 | | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 | | 9 | | 10 | | 11 | | 12 | | 13 | | 14 | | 15 | | 16 | | 17 | | 18 | | 19 | | 20 | | 21 | | 22 | | 23 | | 24 | | 25 | | 26 | | 27 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |